






# **Africa Centres for Disease Control and Prevention: An Opportunity to Strengthen Public Health Networks on the Continent**

**CORDS Conference - January 30, 2018**

# Outline

-  1 Introduction
-  2 Africa CDC and operating model
-  3 Institutionalizing public health networks

# Introduction

1



**“If anything kills over 10 million people in the next few decades, it’s most likely to be a highly infectious virus, rather than a war. Not missiles, but microbes.”**

**- Bill Gates, Munich Conference on World Security, 2017**



Opinion **beyondbrics**[+ Add to myFT](#)

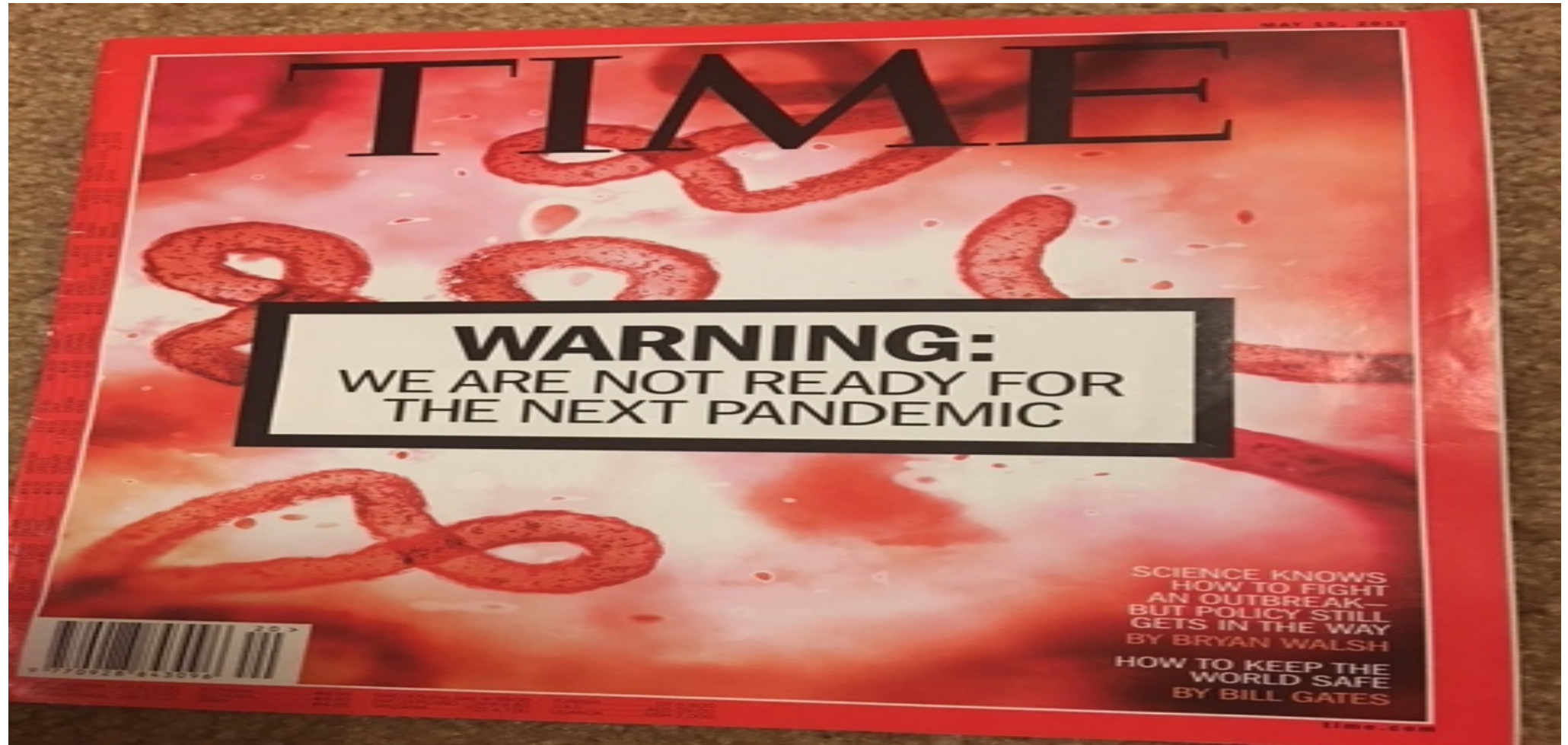
# Threat of infectious disease outbreaks haunts Africa

Strong childhood immunisation programmes needed as urbanisation gathers pace



*"Unless African leaders can respond, we will find ourselves watching the rest of the world continue to enjoy growth, while our great continent is left behind"*

H. E. Jakaya Kikwete  
Former president, Tanzania  
24 August 2017



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PEACE AND SECURITY COUNCIL  
742<sup>ND</sup> MEETING

ADDIS ABABA, ETHIOPIA  
11 JANUARY 2018

PSC/PR/BR. (DCCXIII)

PRESS STATEMENT

**“The Peace and Security Council (PSC) of the African Union (AU), at its 742nd meeting held on 11 January 2018, received a briefing by the Africa Centre for Disease Control and Prevention (Africa CDC) on Public Health Threats to Peace and Security in Africa. Council took note of the briefing made by the Director of the Africa CDC, Dr. John Nkengasong. Council also took note of the statements made by the Head of the World Health Organization (WHO) Liaison Office to the AU, Dr. Innocent Ntaganira, and by the representative of the European Union.---”**



# Africa CDC and Operating Model

2



3



# Establishment of the Africa CDC

January 31<sup>st</sup>, 2017



January 30<sup>th</sup>, 2018



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# Mission

**Strengthen Africa's capacity and institutions to detect and respond to health threats through partnerships, science, policy, and data-driven interventions and programs**



# Africa CDC's Strategic Goals

## Africa CDC Strategic Pillars

Africa CDC

**Surveillance  
and Disease  
Intelligence**

**Preparedness  
and Response**

**Lab Systems  
and Networks**

**Information  
Systems**

**Public Health  
Institutes and  
Research**

**Finance sustainability, Leadership & Management, Workforce, Partnership, & Innovation**



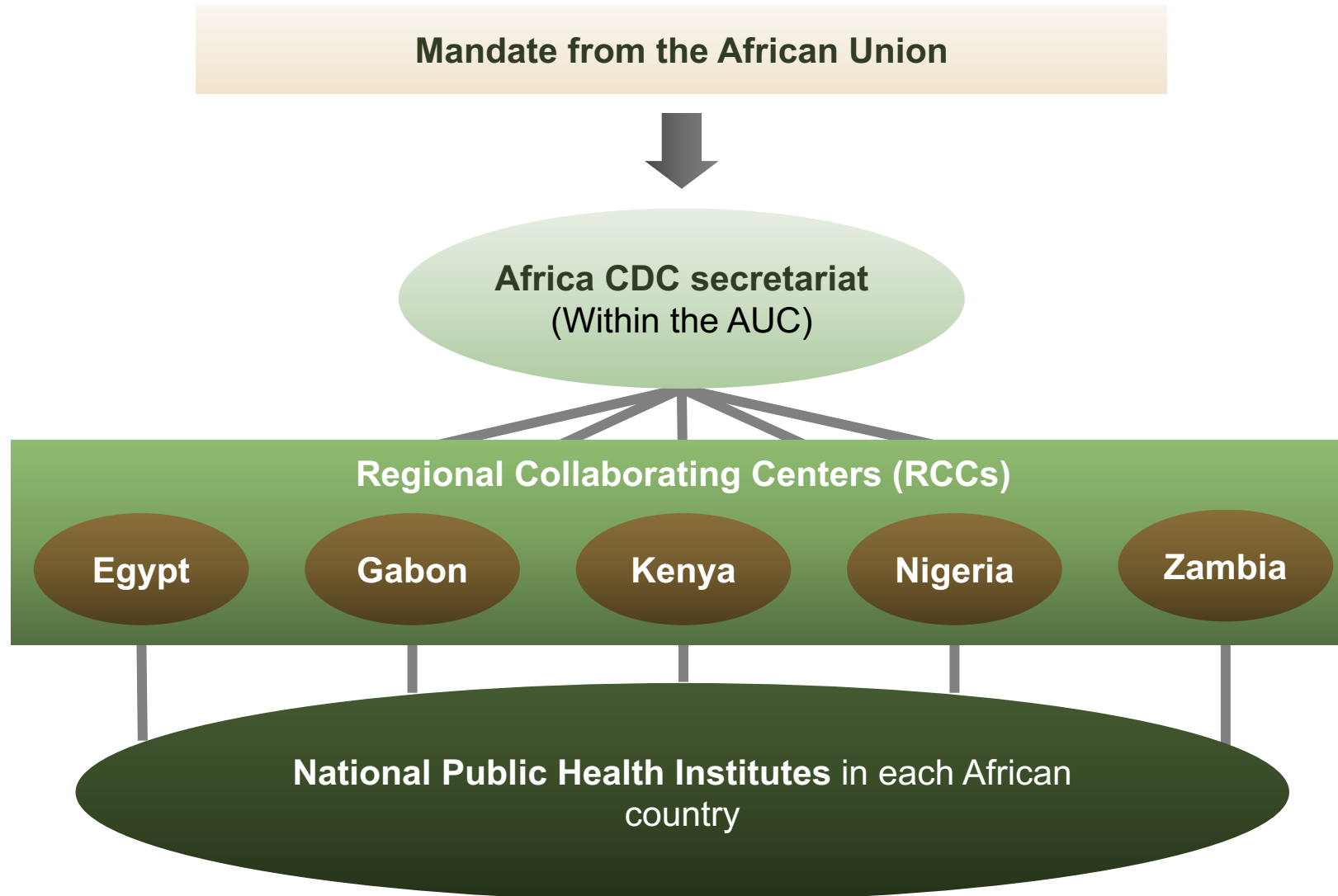
# Africa CDC Strategic Plan

March 2017



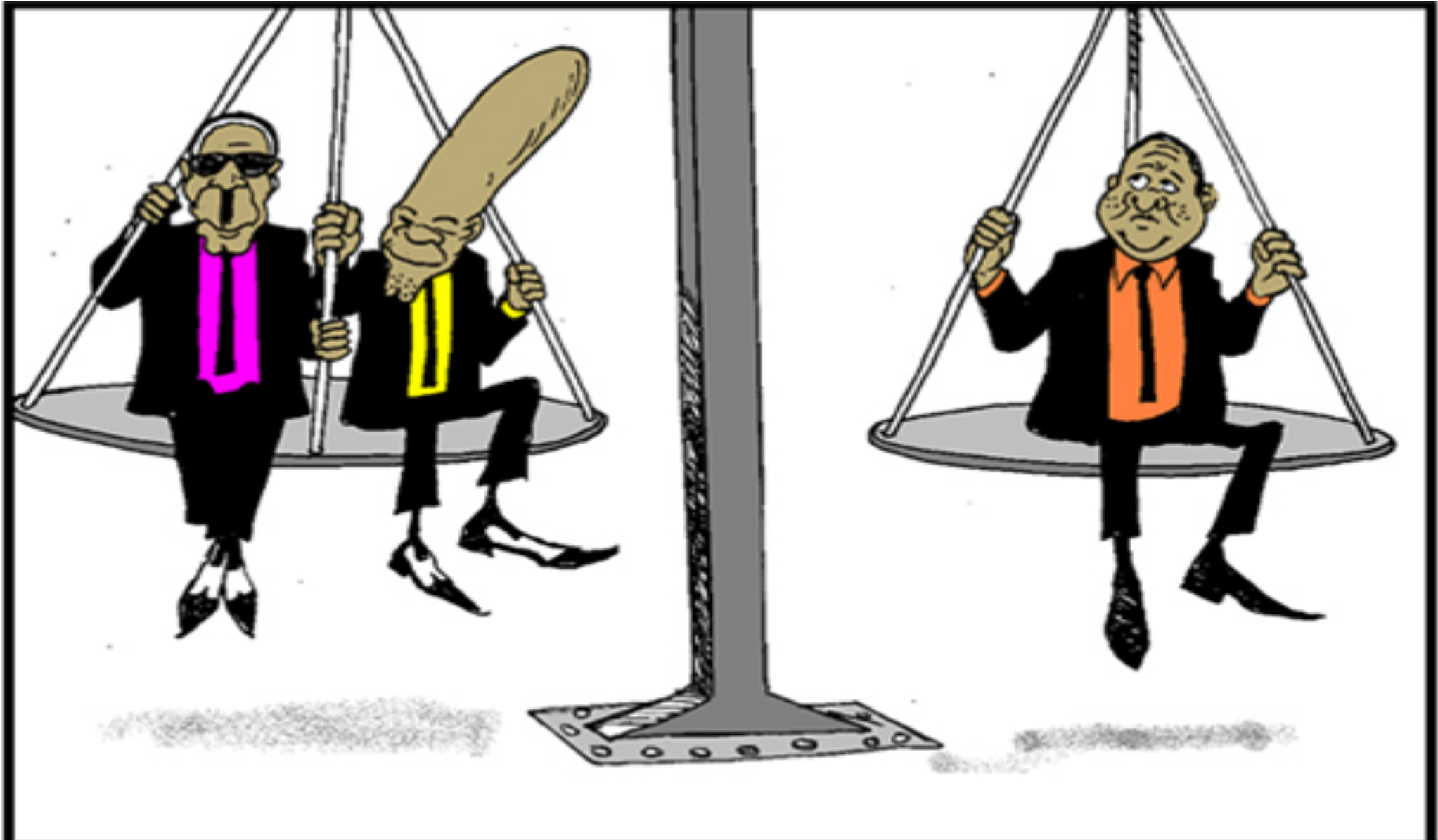


# Africa CDC Operating Model – Networking at different levels



**Note:** Roughly 24 African countries have formally established NPHIs and joined the International Association of National Public Health Institutes (IANPHI)

# Setting the Public Health Priorities to Meet the 2063 Agenda



"We hold the balance of power"



Comment

## A new public health order for Africa's health security

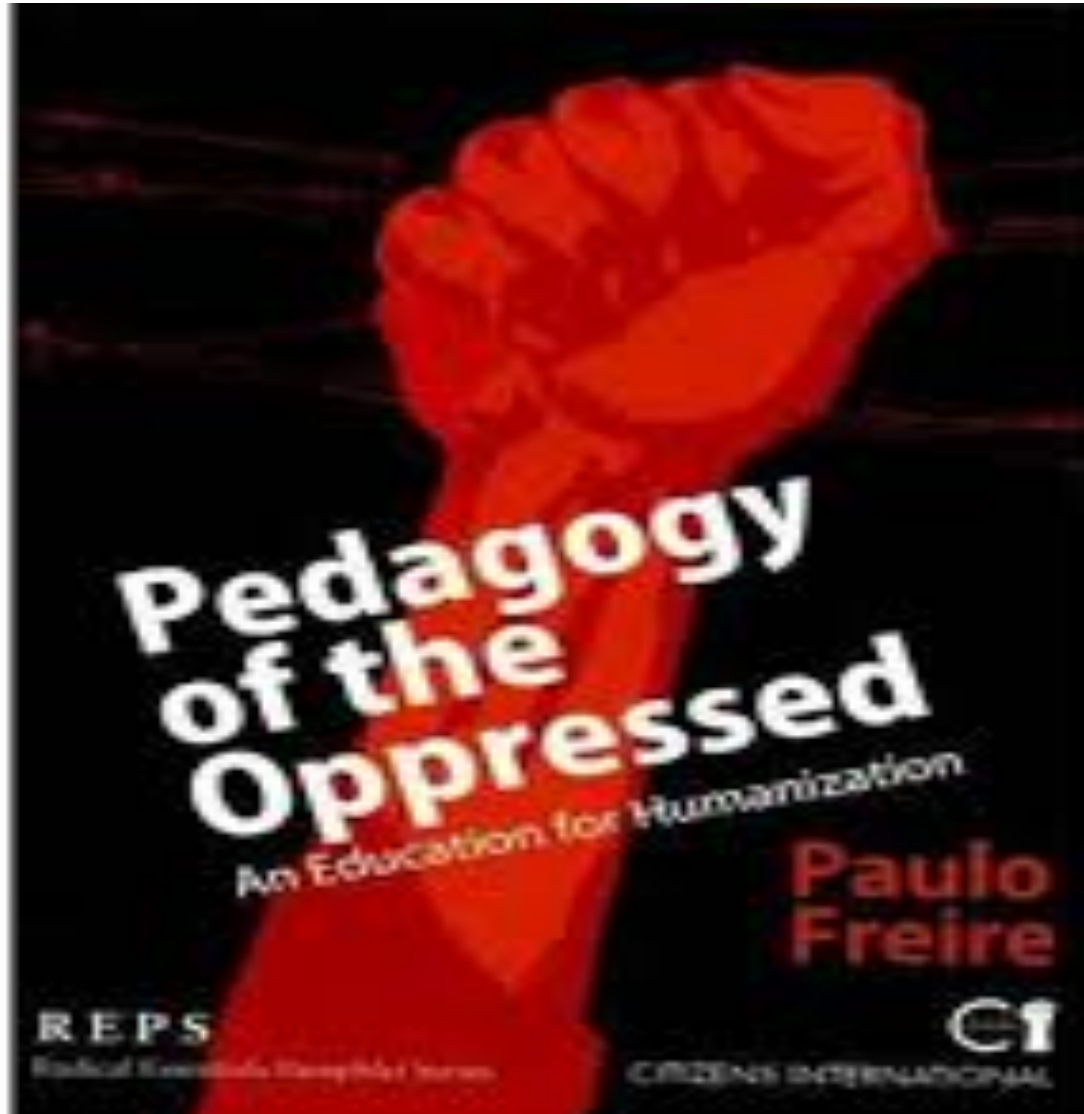
John Nkengasong , Benjamin Djoudalbaye, Olawale Maiyegun[Open Access](#)  [PlumX Metrics](#) DOI: [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X\(17\)30363-7](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X(17)30363-7) [Article Info](#)[Summary](#)[Full Text](#)[References](#)

On July 3, 2017, African heads of state and government issued a declaration and committed to accelerating implementation of the 2005 International Health Regulations (IHR)<sup>1</sup> and tasked the Africa Centres for Disease Control and Prevention (Africa CDC), the African Union Commission (AUC), and WHO with supporting the venture.<sup>1</sup> The IHR is a global legal agreement that aims to prevent and respond to the spread of diseases to avoid their becoming international crises.<sup>2</sup> The Ebola virus disease outbreak that started in March 2014, resulted in an estimated 11 000 deaths<sup>3</sup> and US\$3 billion in economic losses in west Africa.<sup>4</sup>

# Institutionalizing Public Health Networks

“----- a new relationship between teacher, student, and society.  
It was first published in Portuguese in 1968 –”

3



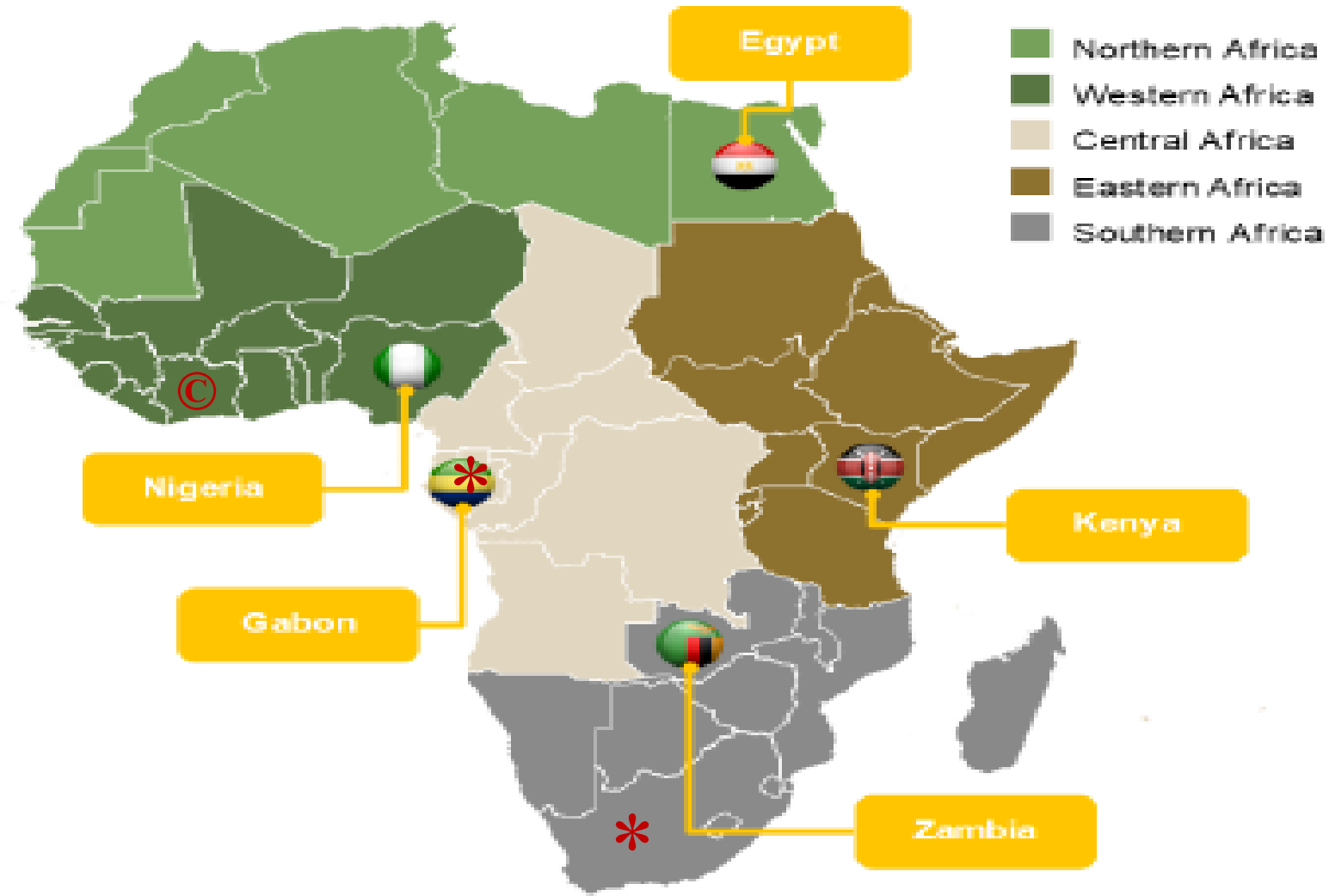
# Harnessing Existing Assets

**WHAT I WANT IS  
WHAT I'VE NOT  
GOT, AND WHAT I  
NEED IS ALL  
AROUND ME.**

**DAVE MATTHEWS BAND**

[QuotePixel.com](http://QuotePixel.com)

# Regional Integrated Laboratory Surveillance Network



**Harnessing the full public health assets in each Region**



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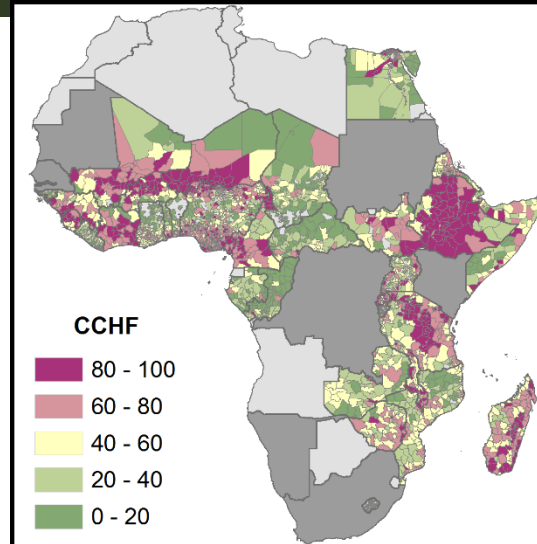
## Africa CDC RISLNET – Surveillance and Laboratory Networks

- **Network of institutions/individuals working to enhance capacity of national MoHs and reference laboratories to detect, respond, and prevent infectious diseases**
  - **Promote integrated, laboratory-based surveillance, outbreak detection, and response**
  - **Foster inter-sectoral collaboration and communication among microbiologists and epidemiologists across human health, veterinary, and food-related disciplines**
  - **Support Africa CDC AMR framework**

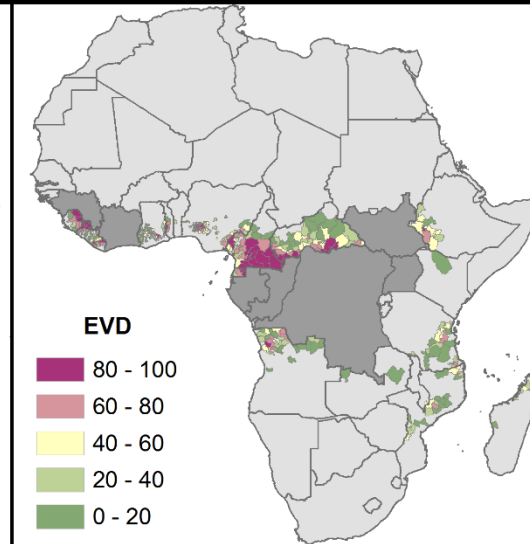


# Identifying Areas for Focused Action

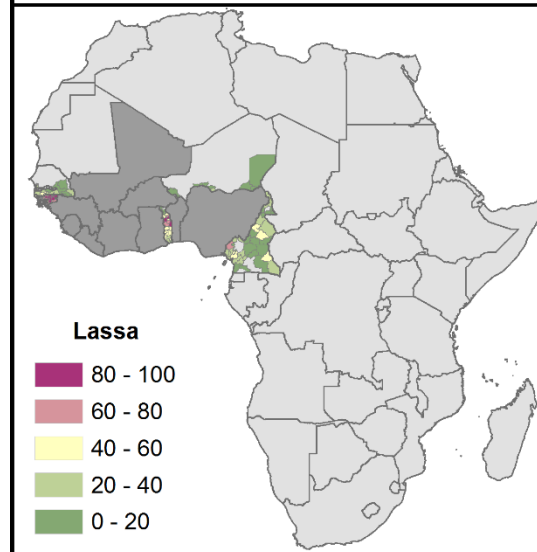
Congo Crimeia Virus



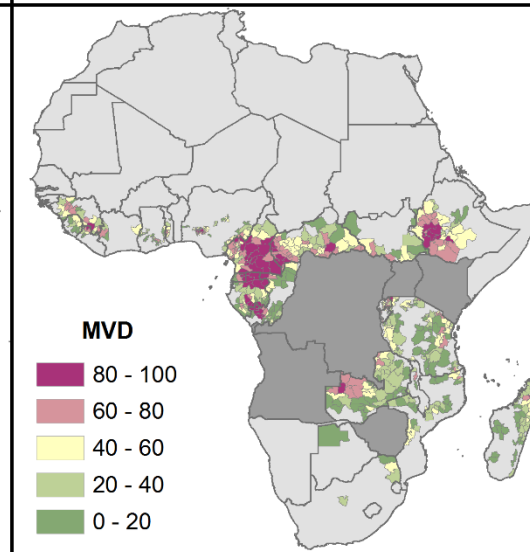
Ebola Virus



Lassa Fever Virus



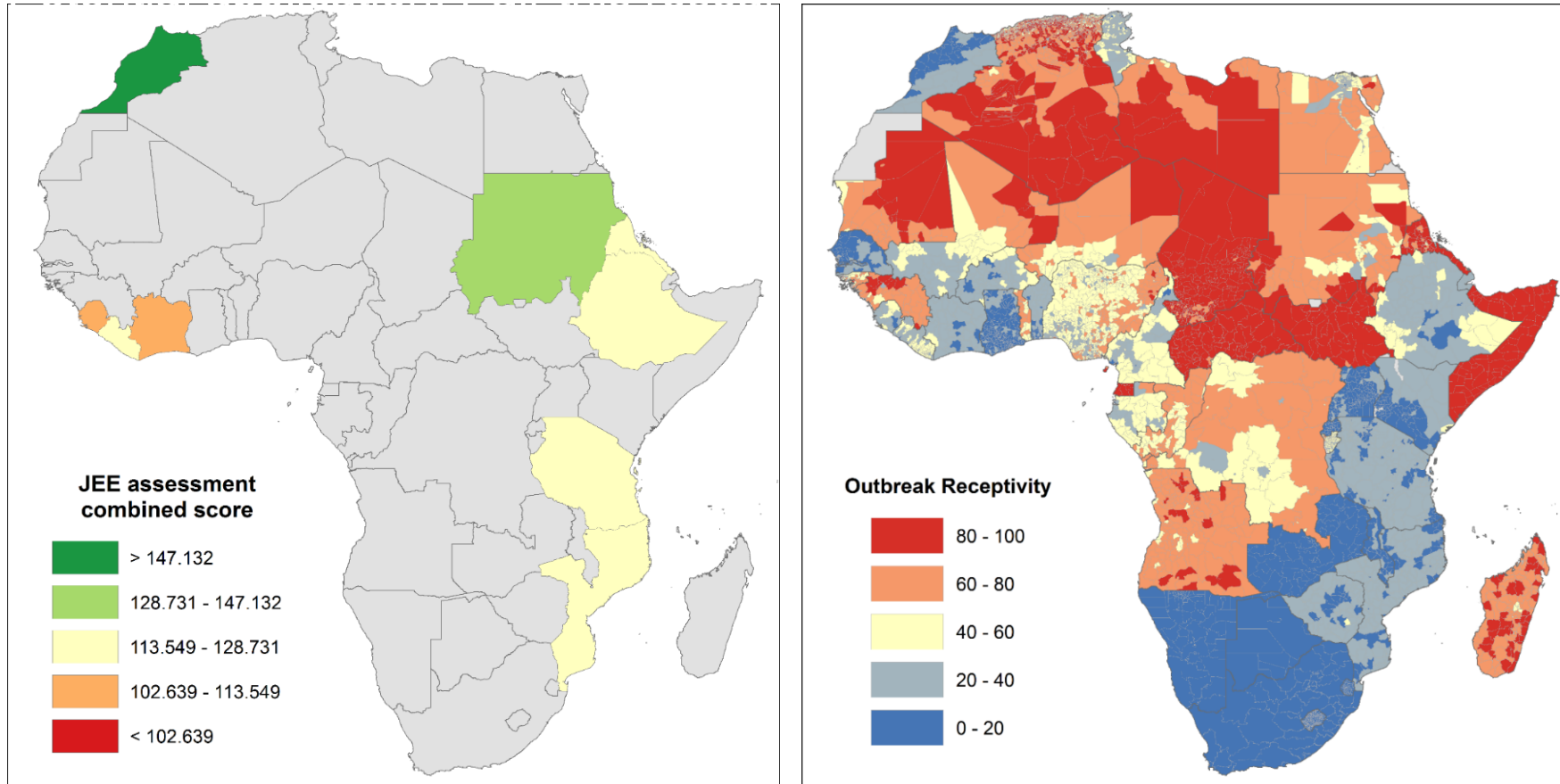
Marburg Virus





# Existing Publically Available JEE Scores

## Comparing Needs with Current Preparedness



Sources: IMHE U. Washington Seattle

# Network of Regional Collaborating Centres

June – September, 2017

## Outcomes:

- 1 Agree on governance structure
- 2 Agree on framework of coordination and operation
- 3 Prioritize activities for the regions

Nigeria



Gabon



Zambia



Kenya





# Networking through Innovative Information System

## Central and Southern Africa RCCs – November 2017





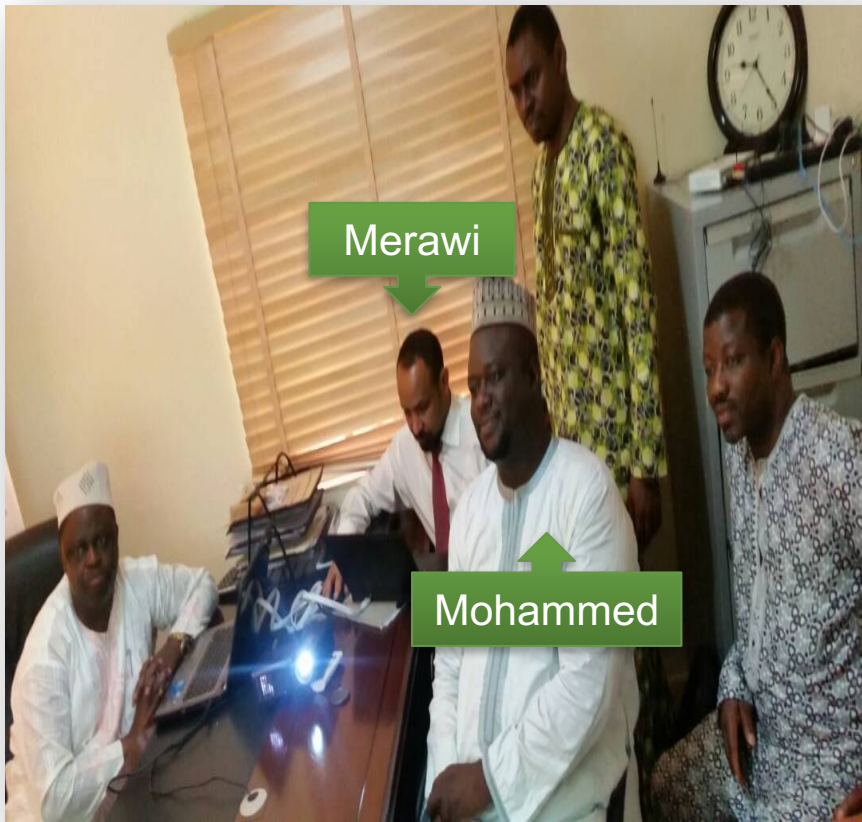
# A Network of National Public Health Institutes - a Game Changer

## October 2017- IANPHI meeting in Rome



# Preparedness and Response: Lassa Fever and Meningitis Outbreaks: Nigeria

Leadership from National Institutions is critical



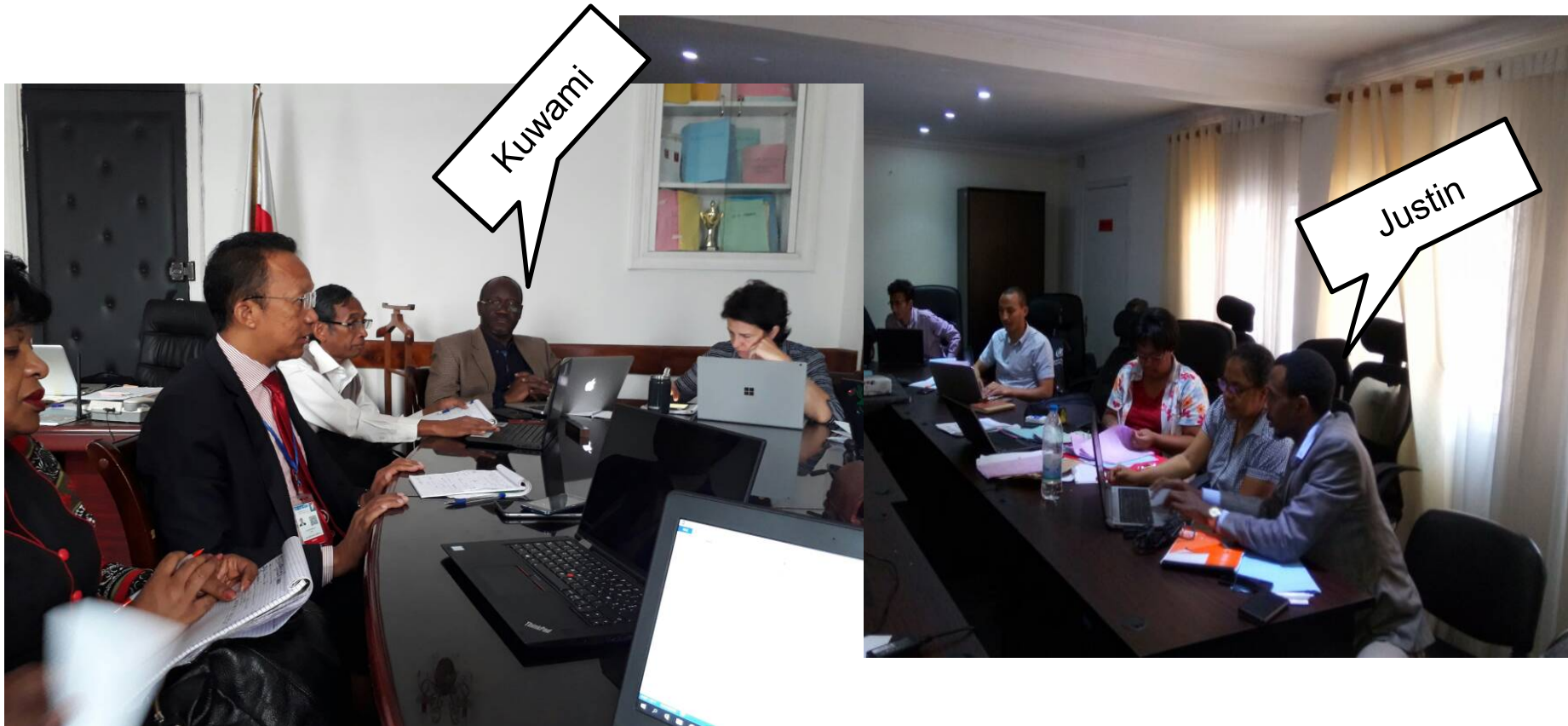


# Responding to Ebola Outbreak in DR Congo



# Responding to the Plague Outbreak: Madagascar

October 2017





# Networking for Rapid Response





# Networking is a human enterprise - Public Health Social Entrepreneurs

## Deployed to the five RCCs



# Safeguarding Africa's Health



**THANK YOU!**